

# “IPC TO BNS” CROSS-REFERENCE SECTION INDEX OF BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA 2023 (BNS) AND INDIAN PENAL CODE (IPC)”

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
1	Title and extent of operation of the Code.	1(1)	Title and extent of operation of the Code.
2	Punishment of offences committed within India.	1(3)	Punishment of offences committed within India.
3	Punishment of offences committed beyond, but which by law may be tried within, India	1(4)	Punishment of offences committed beyond, but which by law may be tried within, India
4	Extension of Code to extra-territorial offences.	1(5)	Extension of Code to extra-territorial offences.
5	Certain laws not to be affected by this Act.	1(6)	Certain laws not to be affected by this Act.
6	Definitions in the Code to be understood subject to exceptions	3(1)	<b>General explanations</b>
7	Sense of expression once explained.	3(2)	Sense of expression once explained.
8	<b>Gender</b>	2(10)	<b>Gender</b>
9	<b>Number</b>	2(22)	<b>Number</b>
10	“Man”. “Woman”.	2(19)	“Man”. “Woman”.
11	“Person”	2(26)	‘person’
12	“Public”.	2(27)	<b>Public</b>
13	. [Omitted.]		

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
14	"Servant of Government".	DELETED	
15	[Repealed.].		
16	[Repealed.]		
17	"Government".	2(12)	"Government".
18	India	DELETED	
19	. "Judge"	2(16)	Judge
20	"Court of Justice".	2(5)	'Court'
21	"Public servant"	2(28)	"Public servant"
22	"Moveable property"	2(21)	"Moveable property"(change)
23	"Wrongful gain". "Wrongful loss". Gaining wrongfully/ Losing wrongfully	2(36),2(37),2(38) )	"Wrongful gain". "Wrongful loss". Gaining wrongfully/ Losing wrongfully
24	"Dishonestly"	2(7)	"Dishonestly"
25	. "Fraudulently"	2(9)	. "Fraudulently"
26	"Reason to believe"	2(29)	"Reason to believe"
27	. Property in possession of wife, clerk or servant	3(3)	. Property in possession of wife, clerk or servant
28	"Counterfeit".	2(4)	"Counterfeit".
29	"Document"	2(8)	"Document"(change)
29A	"Electronic record"	Deleted	
30	"Valuable security"	2(31)	"Valuable security"
31	"A will"	2(34)	"A will"
32	Words referring to acts include illegal omissions	3(4)	Words referring to acts include illegal omissions
33	"Act". "Omission"	2(25)	"Omission"(change)
34	Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention	3(5)	Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
35	When such an act is criminal by reason of its being done with a criminal knowledge or intention.	3(6)	When such an act is criminal by reason of its being done with a criminal knowledge or intention.
36	Effect caused partly by act and partly by omission.	3(7)	Effect caused partly by act and partly by omission.
37	Co-operation by doing one of several acts constituting an offence	3(8)	Co-operation by doing one of several acts constituting an offence
38	Persons concerned in criminal act may be guilty of different offences.	3(9)	Persons concerned in criminal act may be guilty of different offences.
39	. "Voluntarily"	2(33)	. "Voluntarily"
40	"Offence"	2(24)	"Offence"
41	"Special law"	2(30)	"Special law"
42	"Local law"	2(18)	"Local law"
43	3. "Illegal". "Legally bound to do".	2(15)	3. "Illegal". "Legally bound to do".
44	"Injury".	2(14)	"Injury".
45	"Life"	2(17)	"Life"
46	"Death"	2(6)	"Death"
47	"Animal".	2(2)	"Animal".
48	"Vessel"	2(32)	"Vessel"
49	"Year". "Month"	2(20)	"Year". "Month"
50	"Section"	Deleted	
51	. "Oath".	2(23)	. "Oath".
52	"Good faith"	2(11)	"Good faith"
52A	"Harbour-"	2(13)	"Harbour-"
53	Punishments	4	Punishments(Change)
53A	Construction of reference to transportation	Deleted	
54	Commutation of sentence of death.	5(a)	Commutation of sentence of death.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
55	Commutation of sentence of imprisonment for life	5(b)	Commutation of sentence of imprisonment for life
55A	Definition of "appropriate Government".	deleted	
56	. [Repealed.]		
57	. Fractions of terms of punishment.	6	. Fractions of terms of punishment.
58	[Repealed.]		
59	[Repealed.]		
60	Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous of simple	7	Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous of simple
61	. [Repealed.]		
62	. [Repealed.]		
63	Amount of fine	8(1)	Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc. (Change)
64	. Sentence of imprisonment for non-payment of fine	8(2)	. Sentence of imprisonment for non-payment of fine
65	Limit to imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when imprisonment and fine awardable	8(3)	Limit to imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when imprisonment and fine awardable
66	Description of imprisonment for non-payment of fine.	8(4)	Description of imprisonment for non-payment of fine.
67	Imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when offence punishable with fine only	8(5)	Imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when offence punishable with fine only
68	Imprisonment to terminate on payment of fine	8(6)(a)	Imprisonment to terminate on payment of fine
69	Termination of imprisonment on payment of proportional part of fine.	8(6)(b)	Termination of imprisonment on payment of proportional part of fine.
70	Fine leviable within six years, of during imprisonment. Death not to discharge property from liability.	8(7)	Fine leviable within six years, of during imprisonment. Death not to discharge property from liability.
71	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences.	9	Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences.
72	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that is doubtful of which	10	Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that is doubtful of which
73	Solitary confinement	11	Solitary confinement
74	Limit of solitary confinement	12	Limit of solitary confinement
75	Enhanced punishment for certain offences under Chapter XII or Chapter XVII after previous conviction.	13	Enhanced punishment for certain offences under Chapter XII or Chapter XVII after previous conviction.

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76	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law	14	Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law
77	Act of Judge when acting judicially.	15	Act of Judge when acting judicially.
78	Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court	16	Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court
79	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law.	17	Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law.
80	Accident in doing a lawful act	18	Accident in doing a lawful act
81	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm.	19	Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm.
82	Act of a child under seven years of age.	20	Act of a child under seven years of age.
83	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding	21	Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding
84	. Act of a person of unsound mind	22	. Act of a person of unsound mind
85	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will.	23	Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will.
86	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated	24	Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated
87	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent	25	Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent
88	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit.	26	Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit.
89	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or insane person, by or by consent of guardian.	27	Act done in good faith for benefit of child or insane person, by or by consent of guardian.
90	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception. Consent of insane person. Consent of child	28	Consent known to be given under fear or misconception. Consent of insane person. Consent of child
91	. Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused.	29	. Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused.
92	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent	30	Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent
93	Communication made in good faith	31	Communication made in good faith
94	Act to which a person is compelled by threats.	32	Act to which a person is compelled by threats.
95	Act causing slight harm	33	Act causing slight harm
96	Things done in private defence	34	Things done in private defence
97	Right of private defence of the body and of property	35	Right of private defence of the body and of property

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
98	Right of private defence against the act of a person of unsound mind. etc.	36	Right of private defence against the act of a person of unsound mind. etc.
99	Acts against which there is no right of private defence. Extent to which the right may be exercised.	37	Acts against which there is no right of private defence. Extent to which the right may be exercised.
100	.When the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death	38	.When the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death
101	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	39	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death
102	.Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body.	40	.Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body.
103	When the right of private defence of property extends to causing death	41	When the right of private defence of property extends to causing death
104	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death	42	When such right extends to causing any harm other than death
105	.Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of property	43	.Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of property
106	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person	44	Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person
107	Abetment of a thing.	45	Abetment of a thing.
108	.Abettor	46	.Abettor
108A	Abetment in Indian of offences outside India	47	Abetment in Indian of offences outside India
109	Punishment of a abetment if the act abetted is committed in consequence and when no express provision is made for its punishment	49	Punishment of a abetment if the act abetted is committed in consequence and when no express provision is made for its punishment
110	Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor	50	Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor
111	.Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done	51	.Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done
112	.Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done .	52	.Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done .
113	.Liability of abettor for an effect caused by the act abetted different from that intended by the abettor.	53	.Liability of abettor for an effect caused by the act abetted different from that intended by the abettor.
114	.Abettor present when offence is committed.	54	.Abettor present when offence is committed.
115	.Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life.—if offence not committed. if act causing harm be done in consequence.	55	.Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life.—if offence not committed. if act causing harm be done in consequence.
116	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment.—if offence be not committed. if abettor or person abetted be a public servant whose duty it is to prevent offence.	56	Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment.—if offence be not committed. if abettor or person abetted be a public servant whose duty it is to prevent offence.
117	.Abetting commission of offence by the public or by more than ten persons.	57	.Abetting commission of offence by the public or by more than ten persons.
118	.Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life. If offence be committed; if offence be not committed.	58	.Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life. If offence be committed; if offence be not committed.

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119	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent.	59	Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent.
120	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment. if offence be committed; if offence be not committed.	60	Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment. if offence be committed; if offence be not committed.
120A	. Definition of criminal conspiracy.	61(1)	. Definition of criminal conspiracy.
120B	Punishment of criminal conspiracy.	61(2)	Punishment of criminal conspiracy.
121	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India.	147	Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India.
121A	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121.	148	Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121.
122	. Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India	149	. Collecting arms, etc., with intention of waging war against the Government of India
123	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war.	150	Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war.
124	. Assaulting President. Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power	151	. Assaulting President. Governor, etc., with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power
124A	<b>Sedition.</b>	Deleted	
125	Waging war against any Asiatic power in alliance with the Government of India	153	Waging war against any Asiatic power in alliance with the Government of India
126	Committing depredation on territories of power at peace with the Government of India	154	Committing depredation on territories of power at peace with the Government of India
127	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 125 and 126.	155	Receiving property taken by war or depredation mentioned in sections 125 and 126.
128	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape	156	Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape
129	. Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape.	157	. Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape.
130	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner.	158	Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner.
131	Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty.	159	Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty.
132	. Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof	160	. Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof
133	. Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office.	161	. Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office.
134	Abetment of such assault, if the assault is committed	162	Abetment of such assault, if the assault is committed
135	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman.	163	Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman.
136	<b>Harbouring deserter</b>	164	<b>Harbouring deserter</b>

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
137	Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master	165	Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master(Change)
138	138. Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman.	166	Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman. (Change)
138A.	[Repealed.]		
139	. Persons subject to certain Acts.	167	. Persons subject to certain Acts.
140	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman.	168	Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman.(change)
141	Unlawful assembly.	189 (1)	Unlawful assembly.
142	Being member of unlawful assembly	Omitted	
143	Punishment.	189 (2)	Punishment.
144	. Joining unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapon	189 (4)	. Joining unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapon
145	. Joining or continuing in unlawful assembly, knowing it has been commanded to disperse.	189 (3)	. Joining or continuing in unlawful assembly, knowing it has been commanded to disperse.
146	Rioting	191 (1)	Rioting(change)
147	Punishment for rioting	191 (2)	Punishment for rioting
148	. Rioting, armed with deadly weapon	191 (3)	. Rioting, armed with deadly weapon
149	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object.	190	Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object.
150	. Hiring, or conniving at hiring, of persons to join unlawful assembly	189 (6)	. Hiring, or conniving at hiring, of persons to join unlawful assembly
151	. Knowingly joining or continuing in assembly of five or more persons after it has been commanded to disperse.	189 (5)	. Knowingly joining or continuing in assembly of five or more persons after it has been commanded to disperse.
152	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.	195	Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc.
153	Wantonly giving provocation, with intent to cause riot – if rioting be committed; if not committed.	192	Wantonly giving provocation, with intent to cause riot– if rioting be committed; if not committed.
153A	Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence. language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony. Offence committed in place of worship, etc.	196	Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence. language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony. Offence committed in place of worship, etc.
153AA	Punishment for knowingly carrying arms in any procession or organizing, or holding or taking part in any mass drill or mass training with arms	Deleted	
153B	Imputation, assertions prejudicial to national-integration	197	Imputation, assertions prejudicial to national-integration
154	Owner or occupier of land on which an unlawful assembly is held	193(1)	Liability of owner, occupier etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place



Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
155	. Liability of person for whose benefit riot is committed	193 (2)	. Liability of person for whose benefit riot is committed
156	Liability of agent of owner or occupier for whose benefit riot is committed.	193 (3)	Liability of agent of owner or occupier for whose benefit riot is committed.
157	. Harbours persons hired for an unlawful assembly	189 (7)	. Harbours persons hired for an unlawful assembly
158	Being hired to take part in an unlawful assembly or riot; or to go armed.	189 (8)	Being hired to take part in an unlawful assembly or riot; or to go armed.
159	<b>Affray.</b>	194 (1)	<b>Affray. (Change)</b>
160	<b>Punishment for committing affray</b>	194 (2)	<b>Punishment for committing affray</b>
161	. [Repealed.]		
162	. [Repealed.]		
163	. [Repealed.]		
164	. [Repealed.]		
165	. [Repealed.]		
165A	. [Repealed.]		
166	<b>Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person</b>	198	<b>Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person</b>
166A	. Public servant disobeying direction under law	199	<b>Public servant disobeying direction under law</b>
166B	. Punishment for non-treatment of victim.	200	. Punishment for non-treatment of victim.
167	. Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury	201	. Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury
168	. Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade.	202	<b>Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade. (Change)</b>
169	. Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property	203	<b>Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property.</b>
170	<b>Personating a public servant</b>	204	<b>Personating a public servant. (Change)</b>
171	<b>Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent.</b>	205	<b>Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent. (Change)</b>
171A	<b>"Candidate", "Electoral right" defined</b>	169	<b>"Candidate", "Electoral right" defined</b>
171B	<b>Bribery</b>	170	<b>Bribery</b>

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
171C	Undue influence at elections.	171	Undue influence at elections.
171D	Personation at elections.	172	Personation at elections.
171E	Punishment for bribery	173	Punishment for bribery
171F	. Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election	174	. Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election
171G	False statement in connection with an election	175	False statement in connection with an election.
171 H	Illegal payments in connection with an election	176	Illegal payments in connection with an election. (Change)
171-I	Failure to keep election accounts	177	Failure to keep election accounts. (Change)
172	Absconding to avoid service of summons of other proceeding.	206	Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding. (Change)
173	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof	207	Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof. (Change)
174	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant	208	Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant. (Change)
174A	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 82 of Act 2 of 1974.	209	Non-appearance in response to a proclamation under section 84 of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita , 2023. (Change)
175	. Omission to produce document to public servant by person legally bound to produce it.	210	Omission to produce document or electronic record to public servant by person legally bound to produce it. (Change)
176	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it.	211	Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it. (Change)
177	Furnishing false information	212	Furnishing false information. (Change)
178	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it.	213	Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it. (Change)
179	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question.	214	Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question. (Change)
180	Refusing to sign statement.	215	Refusing to sign statement. (Change)
181	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation.	216	False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorised to administer an oath or affirmation.
182	. False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person	217	False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to injury of another person. (Change)
183	Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant	218	Resistance to taking of property by lawful authority of a public servant. (Change)
184	. Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant	219	Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant. (Change)
185	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant	220	Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
186	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions.	221	Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions. (Change)
187	. Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance	222	Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance. (Change)
188	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant.	223	Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant. (Change)
189	Threat of injury to public servant	224	Threat of injury to public servant.
190	. Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant	225	Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant.
191	Giving false evidence.	227	Giving false evidence.
192	Fabricating false evidence.	228	Fabricating false evidence.
193	Punishment for false evidence	229	Punishment for false evidence. (Change)
194	. Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence. if innocent person be thereby convicted and executed.	230	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence. (Change)
195	. Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment.	231	Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment.
195A	. Threatening any person to give false evidence.	232	Threatening any person to give false evidence.
196	. Using evidence known to be false.	233	Using evidence known to be false.
197	. Issuing or signing false certificate	234	Issuing or signing false certificate.
198	Using as true a certificate known to be false	235	Using as true a certificate known to be false.
199	. False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence	236	False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence.
200	. Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false	237	Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false.
201	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information, to screen offender— if a capital offence; if punishable with imprisonment for life; if punishable with less than ten Years' imprisonment	238	Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender.
202	. Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform.	239	Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform. (Change)
203	Giving false information respecting an offence committed.	240	Giving false information respecting an offence committed.
204	Destruction of document to prevent its production as evidence	241	Destruction of document or electronic record to prevent its production as evidence. (Change)
205	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution	242	False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution.
206	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.	243	Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution. (Change)

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
207	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.	244	Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution.
208	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due	245	Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due.
209	Dishonestly making false claim in Court.	246	Dishonestly making false claim in Court.
210	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due	247	Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due.
211	False charge of offence made with intent to injure	248	False charge of offence made with intent to injure. (Change)
212	. Harbours offender.— if a capital offence; if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment	249	Harbouring offender.
213	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment.— if a capital offence; if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment	250	Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment.
214	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender if a capital offence; if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment.	251	Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender.
215	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.	252	Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc.
216	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody of whose apprehension has been ordered - if a capital offence; if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment.	253	Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered.
216A	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits.	254	Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits.
216B	[Repealed.]		
217	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture	255	Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.
218	. Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.	256	Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture.
219	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law	257	Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law.
220	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law	258	Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law.
221	. Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend	259	Intentional omission to apprehend on part of public servant bound to apprehend.
222	. Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed	260	Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed.
223	. Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant.	261	Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant.
224	. Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension	262	Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension.
225	. Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person	263	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person.
225A	. Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise, provided for	264	Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise provided for.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
225B	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension, or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for	265	Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for.
226	. [Repealed.]		
227	. Violation of condition of remission of punishment	266	Violation of condition of remission of punishment.
228	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding.	267	Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding. (Change)
228A	. Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.	72	Disclosure of identity of victim of certain offences, etc.
229	Personation of a juror or assessor.	268	Personation of an assessor.
229A	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in Court.	269	Failure by person released on bail bond or bond to appear in court.
230	"Coin" defined. Indian coin.	178(2)	"Coin" defined. Indian coin.
231	Counterfeiting coin	178	Counterfeiting coin,
232	Counterfeiting Indian coin	178	Counterfeiting coin,(removed Indian coin and it's simply refers any coin)
233	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting coin	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials
234	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Indian coin	181	for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
235	. Possession of instrument or material for the purpose of using the same for counterfeiting coin: if Indian coin	181	for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
236	Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin.	Deleted	
237	Import or export of counterfeit coin	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
238	Import or export of counterfeits of the Indian coin	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
239	. Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
240	. Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
241	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
242	Possession of counterfeit coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
243	. Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof.	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
244	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law	187	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
245	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint.	188	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint.
246	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin	178 (5)	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin
247	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of Indian coin.	178	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin.(removed Indian coin)
248	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description.	178 (5)	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description. (Indian Coin Removed)
249	Altering appearance of Indian coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description.	178	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description.
250	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered.	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
251	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
252	Possession of coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
253	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
254	Delivery of coin as genuine which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be altered	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
255	Counterfeiting Government stamp	178 (3)	Counterfeiting Government stamp
256	Having possession of instrument or material for counterfeiting Government stamp	181	for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
257	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Government stamp	181	for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
258	Sale of counterfeit Government stamp	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
259	Having possession of counterfeit Government stamp	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
260	Using as genuine a Government stamp known to be counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
261	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government	183	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government.
262	Using Government stamp known to have been before used.	184	Using Government stamp known to have been before used.
263	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used	185	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used.
263A	Prohibition of fictitious stamps	186	Prohibition of fictitious stamps.
264	Fraudulent use of false instrument for weighing	Deleted	
265	. Fraudulent use of false weight or measure	Deleted	

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
266	Being In possession of false weight or measure.	Deleted	
267	Making or selling false weight or measure.	Deleted	
268	Public nuisance.	270	Public nuisance.
269	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	271	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.
270	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.	272	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life.
271	Disobedience to quarantine rule	273	Disobedience to quarantine rule.
272	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale	274	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale. (Change)
273	. Sale of noxious food or drink.	275	Sale of noxious food or drink. (Change)
274	Adulteration of drugs.	276	Adulteration of drugs. (Change)
275	Sale of adulterated drugs.	277	Sale of adulterated drugs. (Change)
276	. Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation	278	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation. (Change)
277	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir	279	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir. (Change)
278	Making atmosphere noxious to health	280	Making atmosphere noxious to health. (Change)
279	Rash driving or riding on a public way	281	Rash driving or riding on a public way.
280	. Rash navigation of vessel.	282	Rash navigation of vessel. (Change)
281	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy.	283	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy. (Change)
282	. Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel	284	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel. (Change)
283	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation.	285	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation. (Change)
284	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance.	286	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance. (Change)
285	. Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter.	287	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter. (Change)
286	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance.	288	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance. (Change)
287	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery	289	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery. (Change)

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
288	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing buildings.	290	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down, repairing or constructing buildings etc. (Change)
289	Negligent conduct with respect to animal	291	Negligent conduct with respect to animal. (Change)
290	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for	292	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for. (Change)
291	. Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue	293	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue. (Change)
292	. Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.	294	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc. (Change)
293	. Sale, etc., of obscene objects to young person	295	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to child.
294	. Obscene acts and songs	296	Obscene acts and songs. (Change)
294A	Keeping lottery office	297	Keeping lottery office. (Change)
295	Injuring or defiling place of work ship, with intent to insult the religion of any class	298	Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult religion of any class.
295A	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs.	299	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs.
296	Disturbing religious assembly	300	Disturbing religious assembly.
297	Trespassing on burial places, etc	301	Trespassing on burial places, etc.
298	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings.	302	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound religious feelings of any person.
299	Culpable homicide.	100	Culpable homicide.
300	Murder.	101	Murder.
301	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended.	102	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended.
302	Punishment for murder	103	Punishment for murder. (Change)
303	Punishment for murder by life-convict	104	Punishment for murder by life-convict. (Change)
304	. Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder	105	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder. (Change)
304A	. Causing death by negligence	106	Causing death by negligence. (Change)
304B	Dowry death	80	Dowry death.
305	Abetment of suicide of child or insane person.	107	Abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind.



Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
306	Abetment of suicide.	108	Abetment of suicide.
307	Attempt to murder. Attempts by life-convicts	109	Attempt to murder. (Change)
308	Attempt to commit culpable homicide.	110	Attempt to commit culpable homicide.
309	Attempt to commit suicide.	Deleted	
310	Thug	Deleted	
311	Punishment.	Deleted	
312	Causing miscarriage	88	Causing miscarriage.
313	. Causing miscarriage without woman's consent	89	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent.
314	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage. if act done without woman's consent.	90	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage.
315	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth	91	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause to die after birth.
316	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide	92	Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide.
317	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it	93	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it.
318	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body	94	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body.
319	Hurt.	114	Hurt.
320	. Grievous hurt	116	Grievous hurt. (Change)
321	Voluntarily causing hurt.	115(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt. (Change)
322	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt	117(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt. (Change)
323	Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt	115(2)	Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt
324	Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means	118(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means. (Change)
325	. Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt	117(2)	. Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt
326	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means	118(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means
326A	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc	124(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
326B	Voluntarily throwing or attempting to throw acid.	124(2)	Voluntarily throwing or attempting to throw acid.
327	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act	119(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act
328	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence.	123	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence.
329	. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act.	119(2)	. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act.
330	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property	120(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
331	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property	120(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
332	Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty	121(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty. (Change)
333	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty	121(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty
334	Voluntarily causing hurt on provocation.	122(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation. (Change)
335	. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation.	122(2)	. Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation.
336	. Act endangering life or personal safety of others	125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others. (Change)
337	. Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	125(a)	Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others
338	Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	125(b)	Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others
339	Wrongful restraint.	126(1)	Wrongful restraint. (Change)
340	Wrongful confinement.	127(1)	Wrongful confinement.
341	Punishment for wrongful restraint	126(2)	Punishment for wrongful restraint
342	Punishment for wrongful confinement	127(2)	Punishment for wrongful confinement
343	Wrongful confinement for three or more days.	127(3)	Wrongful confinement for three or more days.
344	Wrongful confinement for ten or more days	127(4)	Wrongful confinement for ten or more days
345	Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued.	127(5)	Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued.
346	Wrongful confinement in secret	127(6)	Wrongful confinement in secret
347	Wrongful confinement to extort property, or constrain to illegal act	127(7)	Wrongful confinement to extort property, or constrain to illegal act

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
348	. Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property	127(8)	. Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property
349	<b>Force</b>	128	<b>Force</b>
350	<b>Criminal force</b>	129	<b>Criminal force</b>
351	<b>Assault.</b>	130	<b>Assault.</b>
352	. Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	131	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation. (Change)
353	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty	132	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty
354	Assault of criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty	74	Assault of criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty
354A	Sexual harassment and punishment for sexual harassment	75	Sexual harassment.
354B	. Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe	76	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe. (Change)
354C	<b>Voyeurism</b>	77	<b>Voyeurism. (Change)</b>
354D	<b>Stalking.</b>	78	<b>Stalking.</b>
355	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation.	133	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation.
356	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person	134	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person
357	. Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person	135	Assault or criminal force in attempt to wrongfully to confine a person. (Change)
358	. Assault or criminal force on grave provocation	136	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation. (Change)
359	. Kidnapping	137(1)	. Kidnapping
360	. Kidnapping from India	137(1)(a)	. Kidnapping from India
361	. Kidnapping from lawful guardianship	137(1)(b)	. Kidnapping from lawful guardianship
362	<b>Abduction.</b>	138	<b>Abduction.</b>
363	. Punishment for kidnapping	137(2)	. Punishment for kidnapping
363A	Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging	139	Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging. (Change)
364	. Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder	140(1)	. Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
364A	Kidnapping for ransom, etc.	140(2)	Kidnapping for ransom, etc.
365	Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person	140(3)	. Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person
366	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc	87	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc
366A	Procuration of minor girl.	96	Procuration of minor girl.
366B	Importation of girl from foreign country.	141	Importation of girl or boy from foreign country. (Change)
367	Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc	140(4)	Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc
368	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person	142	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person.
369	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person	97	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person
370	Trafficking of person.	143	Trafficking of person. (Change)
370A	Exploitation of a trafficked person	144	Exploitation of a trafficked person. (Change)
371	Habitual dealing in slaves	145	Habitual dealing in slaves.
372	Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc	98	Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc.
373	Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	99	Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc. (Change)
374	Unlawful compulsory labour	146	Unlawful compulsory labour
375	Rape	63	Rape
376	Punishment for rape	64	Punishment for rape.
376A	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim	66	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim
376B	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation.	67	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation.
376C	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority	68	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority
376D	Gang rape	70(1)	Gang rape
376DA	Punishment for gang rape on woman under sixteen years of age	70(2)	(Gang Rape – Below 18 years) (Change)
376DB	Punishment for gang rape on woman under twelve years of age	70(2)	(Gang Rape – Below 18 years) (Change)

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
376E	Punishment for repeat offenders	71	Punishment for repeat offenders
377	Unnatural offences	Deleted	
378	Theft.	303(1)	Theft. (Change)
379	Punishment for theft	303 (2)	Punishment for theft
380	Theft in dwelling house, etc.	305	Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc. (Change)
381	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master	306	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master.
382	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft	307	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft
383	Extortion	308 (1)	Extortion
384	Punishment for extortion	308 (2)	Punishment for extortion
385	Putting person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion	308 (3)	Putting person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion
386	Extortion by putting a person in fear of death on grievous hurt	308 (5)	Extortion by putting a person in fear of death on grievous hurt
387	Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to commit extortion.	308 (4)	Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to commit extortion.
388	Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc	308 (7)	Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc
389	Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion.	308 (6)	Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion.
390	Robbery. When theft is robbery. When extortion is robbery	309 (1)(2)(3)	Robbery. When theft is robbery. When extortion is robbery
391	Dacoity	310 (1)	Dacoity (Change)
392	Punishment for robbery	309 (4)	Punishment for robbery
393	Attempt to commit robbery	309(5)	Attempt to commit robbery
394	Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery	309(6)	Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery
395	Punishment for dacoity	310 (2)	Punishment for dacoity
396	Dacoity with murder.	310 (3)	Dacoity with murder.
397	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt	311	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
398	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon	312	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon
399	Making preparation to commit dacoity	310 (4)	Making preparation to commit dacoity
400	Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits	310 (6)	Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits
401	Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves	313	Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves
402	Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity	310 (5)	Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity
403	Dishonest misappropriation of property	314	Dishonest misappropriation of property. (Change)
404	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death	315	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death
405	Criminal breach of trust	316 (1)	Criminal breach of trust. (Change)
406	Punishment for criminal breach of trust	316 (2)	Punishment for criminal breach of trust
407	Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc	316 (3)	Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc
408	Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servan	316 (4)	Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servan
409	. Criminal breach of trust by public, servant. or by banker, merchant or agent	316 (5)	. Criminal breach of trust by public, servant. or by banker, merchant or agent
410	<b>Stolen property</b>	317 (1)	<b>Stolen property</b>
411	Dishonestly receiving stolen property	317 (2)	Dishonestly receiving stolen property
412	Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity	317 (3)	Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity
413	Habitually dealing in stolen property	317 (4)	Habitually dealing in stolen property
414	Assisting in concealment of stolen property	317 (5)	Assisting in concealment of stolen property
415	<b>Cheating</b>	318 (1)	<b>Cheating. (Change)</b>
416	Cheating by personation	319(1)	Cheating by personation
417	Punishment for cheating	318 (2)	Punishment for cheating
418	Cheating with knowledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect.	318 (3)	Cheating with knowledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect.
419	<b>Punishment for cheating by personation.</b>	319(2)	<b>Punishment for cheating by personation.</b>

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
420	Cheating and dishonestly inducing delivery of property	318 (4)	Cheating and dishonestly inducing delivery of property
421	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditor	320	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors. (Change)
422	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors	321	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors
423	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration	322	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration. (Change)
424	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property	323	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property. (Change)
425	Mischief	324 (1)	Mischief. (Change)
426	Punishment for mischief	324 (2)	Punishment for mischief
427	Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees	324 (4)	Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees
428	Mischief by killing or maiming animal of the value of ten rupees	325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal. (Change)
429	Mischief by killing or maiming cattle, etc., of any value or any animal of the value of fifty rupees	325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal.
430	Mischief by injury to works of irrigation or by wrongfully diverting water.	326 (a)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
431	Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel	326(b)	Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel
432	Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage	326 (c)	Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage
433	Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark	326(d)	Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark
434	Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land-mark fixed by public authority	326 (e)	Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land-mark fixed by public authority
435	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural produce ) ten rupees.	326 (f)	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural produce ) ten rupees.
436	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc	326 (g)	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc
437	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden	327 (1)	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden
438	438. Punishment for the mischief described in section 437 committed by fire or explosive substance.	327 (2)	438. Punishment for the mischief described in section 437 committed by fire or explosive substance.
439	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground, or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.	328	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.
440	Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt.	324 (6)	Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt.
441	Criminal trespass.	329 (1)	Criminal trespass and house-trespass. (Change)

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
442	House-trespass.	329 (2)	House-trespass.
443	Lurking house-trespass.	330(1)	House-trespass and house-breaking.
444	Lurking house-trespass by night.	Deleted	
445	House-breaking.	330(2)	House-breaking.
446	House-breaking by night	Deleted	
447	Punishment for criminal trespass.	329 (3)	Punishment for criminal trespass.
448	Punishment for house-trespass	329 (4)	Punishment for house-trespass
449	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with death	332 (a)	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with death
450	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life	332 (b)	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life
451	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	332 (c)	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.
452	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint	333	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint
453	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	331 (1)	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking
454	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	331 (3)	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.
455	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint.	331 (5)	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint.
456	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night	331(2)	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night
457	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.	331 (4)	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment.
458	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint.	331 (6)	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint.
459	Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	331 (7)	Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.
460	All persons jointly concerned in lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night punishable where death or grievous hurt caused by one of them	331 (8)	All persons jointly concerned in lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night punishable where death or grievous hurt caused by one of them
461	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property.	334(1)	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property.
462	Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody	334(2)	Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody
463	Forgery	336 (1)	Forgery



Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
464	Making a false document	335	Making a false document
465	Punishment for forgery	336 (2)	Punishment for forgery
466	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.	337	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.
467	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc	338	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc
468	Forgery for purpose of cheating.	336 (3)	Forgery for purpose of cheating.
469	Forgery for purpose of harming reputation.	336 (4)	Forgery for purpose of harming reputation.
470	Forged document	340 (1)	Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine.
471	Using as genuine a forged document or electronic record	340 (2)	Using as genuine a forged document or electronic record
472	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 467	341 (1)	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 338.
473	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise	341 (2)	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise
474	Having possession of document described in section 466 or 467, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine.	339	Having possession of document described in section 337 or section 338, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine
475	. Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material.	342(1)	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 338, or possessing counterfeit marked material.
476	. Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents other than those described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material.	342(2)	. Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents other than those described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material.
477	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security	343	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security
477A	Falsification of accounts	344	Falsification of accounts
478	. [Repealed.]		
479	Property mark	345 (1)	Property mark
480	. [Repealed.]		
481	. Using a false property mark.	345 (2)	Using a false property mark.
482	Punishment for using a false property mark.	345 (3)	Punishment for using a false property mark.
483	Counterfeiting a property mark used by another	347 (1)	Counterfeiting a property mark used by another
484	Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant.	347 (2)	Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant.

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
485	. Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark.	348	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark.
486	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark	349	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark
487	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods	350 (1)	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods
488	Punishment for making use of any such false mark.	350 (2)	Punishment for making use of any such false mark.
489	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury	346	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury
489A	Counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes	178	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes.
489B	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
489C	Possession of forged or counterfeit currency notes or bank-notes.	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
489D	. Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes.	181	for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
489E	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes.	182	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes. (Change)
490	. [Repealed.].		
491	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person.	357	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person
492	[Repealed.].		
493	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage	81	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage
494	Marrying again during life-time of husband or wife.	82(1)	Marrying again during life-time of husband or wife.
495	Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted.	82(2)	Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted.
496	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage	83	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage
497	Adultery	Deleted	
498	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman.	84	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman.
498A	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty.	85	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty.
499	Defamation	356 (1)	Defamation. (Change)
500	. Punishment for defamation	356 (2)	. Punishment for defamation

Sections	INDIAN PENAL CODE	Sections	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023
501	Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory	356 (3)	Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory
502	Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter	356 (4)	Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter
503	Criminal intimidation.	351 (1)	Criminal intimidation.
504	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace	352	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace
505	Statements conducing to public mischief.	353	Statements conducing to public mischief.
506	Punishment for criminal intimidation	351 (2), 351 (3)	Punishment for criminal intimidation
507	Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication	351 (4)	Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication
508	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure	354	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure
509	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman	79	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman
510	Misconduct in public by a drunken person	355	Misconduct in public by a drunken person. (Change)
511	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment.	62	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment.
	<b>New Sections in BNS</b> →	1(2)	It shall come into force on such date as the Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint, and different dates may be appointed for different provisions of this Sanhita.
		2(3)	'child'
		2(39)	words and expressions used but not defined in this Sanhita but defined in the Information Technology Act
		48	Abetment outside India for offence in India.
		69	Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means etc.
		95	Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence.
		106(2)	BNS shall not come into force on 1st July 2024
		111	Organised crime
		112	Petty organised crime.
		113	Terrorist act.
		152	Acts endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India.

Sections

INDIAN PENAL CODE

Sections

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Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restraint exercise of lawful power

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Snatching.

324 (3)

Whoever commits mischief and thereby causes loss or damage to any property including the property of Government or LocalAuthority shall be punished with imprisonment

324(5)

Whoever commits mischief and thereby causes loss or damage to the amount of one lakh rupees or upwards

341 (3)

Whoever possesses any seal, plate or other instrument knowing the same to be counterfeit

341 (4)

Whoever fraudulently or dishonestly uses as genuine any seal, plate or other instrument knowing or having reason to believe the same to be counterfeit

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Repeal and savings

FACTUAL  
CODE